

1993

David Rawson Notes: Rwanda from July 1993 to October 1993

David Rawson

NSA 7/30

29 Jul 93 USUN 03669 August Security Council

Pending: Taking The Lead

5. ~~Mafia~~ Bush New ground in Place begun

Informal discussion with JPKO & budget
to review option prior to drafting resolution

6. Secret clause to limit duration of PKO's

15. Resolution on Rwandan NIF may come up

06 AUG 93 SecState 240202 Rwanda Peace Agreement

Congratulatory letter.

to Hakey Kangwa Muringi Mubumuni Sakari

07 Sep 93 Kigali 03278 GOR - RPF To LOBBY Family for Peace

06 Oct 93 ~~Kigali~~ ^{USUN} 04919

Aug 17 93 State 250796 New Response in NIF

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14 Jul 93 454W

03423

in agreement way

Best way forward UN to help OAU undertake

1. a major part of the peacekeeping task OAU

to tap into UN expertise but according paying for

the PKO through assessments on UN member

states

stage one border monitoring group nego DOD, NSA, JCS, AF, IO
stage two neg. with French. Council adopted June 8

meets criteria

2. PKO-13 A. Threat to int'l adv international aggression

by rebel forces located in Uganda, humanitarian disaster

of one million displaced

B. Int'l community of interest

C. Clear objectives Those of a damned

PKO This proposed force does not

appear to spill over into peace enforcement

The peace making has already been (almost) accomplished

D. Financing and The Tanzanians

whether OAU or UN are still at issue

turning away to this call for help could have major

consequences

PKO to allow population to return to its villages

of p. 5 French must stand for UN

p. 5

Russian and UK wary of underwriting another costly PKO

Russian may veto resolution putting burden on UN

UN may not be able to make up the requisite

number of troop contributors or Amisha may ask for bigger

Notional

PRD-13 discussed
By ~~handover~~

The significant contribution that regional org can make once they enhance their competence and experience. By handing over NIF to the UN. The OAU ~~loses~~ ^{loses} an opportunity to learn on the ground how peacekeeping operations should and should not be done. Failure to learn quickly, of course, runs the risk of disastrous consequences for the lives and well-being of millions of innocent civilians.

If OAU & UN can run operations jointly (Haiti) ^{There may be possibility of forming three vol. contributions all the above against precedent. Imaginative innovation}

28 Jul 93 USAID 02964

~~B+F reluctant UN seconded joint command~~ 05 OCT 93 USAID 4844

A. Albright's Oct. 1 meeting with French

2. Foreign Minister Zappa

Ambassador said Rwanda PKO met on criteria would be working with Sec to bring the cost down very concerned about Somalia would like French troops there by end January

28 Sep 93 USAID 04938
Rwanda & Criteria for New UN PKO

^{Morocco} French warn they have votes to carry vote before end Sept
also cooperation on Haiti & Somalia - meets Criteria ^{Sept 22} Clinton speech
Apply standards of latest PRD-13
Threat

Int'l Community of Interest

Clear Objectives - No place enforcement points would be involved
force have capability acting in self-defense
cessation in place - parties' mutual demand

Means Force

Mandate Implementation of agreement contributing to disengagement
demot & integration phases while providing adequate level of security

- A. Security Kigali
- B. Custom next demilitarization
- C. Security country wide in lead up to elections
- D. Post election security & demilitarization