

3-21-2007

David Rawson Notes: November 1994 to August 1995

David Rawson

April 20 Snags in WB disbursement
26 Sep 95 Kigali 3162 Agriculture - Pullen of Rwandan Stability
Being neglected 45% of farmers had not
April 27 - 95 Workshop Linking Relief to Rehabilitation attempt farms inviolable
Notes 3/18/07 for Sustainable Recovery weeks

Nov. 8, 1994 Summary of conclusions of Meeting of
NSC Principals Committee

State use \$1 million start up for Tribuna
from 10 + AID
AID \$600K for Min of Justice
AID governance assistance 100 to 200K per minister
benchmarks integrated across UNHCR
HR Monitor
point person in HR

State to approach Carter Center on dialogue
GOR - Moderate & FAR

Approach 602 & GOR about expanded UNHCR
for camp needs
Fund UNHCR contract offer
Evac. plan

May 5, 1994

USD to Dept. of Justice to Pres for NSA, NSC

SUBJECT: Rwanda: Jamming Radio Broadcasts

1. We have looked at option - jamming is sufficient
+ expensive
2. int'l legal constraints & ground terrain complicate antenna
\$8500 per hr. & ground based jamming
3. use airbase in Rwanda in relief effort -

21 Nov 95 Kigali 3763 Humana NCEPGL - Gisingi
computer for printer photocopy - Matata - Melati
for hqs. in Gisingi

10 Jul 95 Kigali 2131 - SitRep 19 \$568 pledged 16% committed

Notes 3/21/07

June 15 Kagan told ^{he & Burendi Rep Min to C. Admiral Marva} ~~that~~ ^{that} contained weapons
inflow to the ~~to~~ FAR and the ~~side~~ ^{side} into Rwanda could have a
negative effect on ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~side~~ ^{side}

June 19 8 RPA officers will travel to June 26-30
planning conference at NIS-Lent in RI. Purpose to develop
~~the~~ curriculum for ITR & military justice training, appropriate
for Rwandans

June 20 Kinshasa report. UNHCR still working, details for
relocation of refugee camps

June 21 NA rejected Govt's list of 12 nominees for
6 positions of supreme court - NA radically disappointed
with 2 (Hutu) names proposed

June 22 - ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~country~~ ^{country} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~improving~~ ^{improving} ~~food~~ ^{food} ~~pattern~~ ^{pattern} ~~is~~ ^{is}
gradually clearing up

June 28 ITR held first Plenary session June 27 in the
Hague 11 judges formally sworn in continue meeting
the June 27 to elect Pres. & adopt rules of procedure

June 29 Patterns of \$50 mill WB loan being reshuffled. destruction
of first tranche in July

Low rate of prisoner registration down but population grows +
48,000 - Jan ROSE WB human credit

commitments

Nov. 3. Clarke to PK Lee Group. PLC meeting USG
could support 1800 troops. ^{facilitate return of refugees}
^{provide internal security}
^{cases for the war crimes}
^{tribunal}
leverage to gain support to post UNMIK

Notes March 22, 2005

August 15, 1995 Rwanda - The Conflict Between Policy Formulation and
No. 17 Notes McCourt and the Grand Deputies
reality To 6: PM COSUSAP McC

disappearance of skilled personnel

collapse of admin system

substantial disruption of social & economic infrastructure.

decline of 1/2 in aggregate economic output

continuation of the war wage for refugees 3 in

govt. of bright but inexperienced managers

tension between Hutu & Tutsi govt officials

society traumatized by genocide - detainees prod.

failure of business to grow on capacity held down to common
bureaucratic inertia ~~loss~~ which has bogged down

effort to get the IT system in a reasonable period of time

virtual collapse of HR monitoring, reporting

We are holding GOR to higher standards of accountability

& performance than we are demanding of ourselves

The military in Rwanda is the only functional institution
in the country

I think the USG is well-positioned to influence both the
govt & other donors in developing a workable framework if
we are willing to incorporate these needs into our policy
considerations

By undated letter Memorandum Advice to The President from Jack Stjeff
urges US to put forth influence on Rwanda Dep Dir.
Transparency & accountability

State 094254 01. Friedman I am not sure why we have to
accept Tutsi legitimacy in the short run if we seek reconciliation
and its benefits

PTD

25 Jul 95 5th Committee approved funding for IIR

27 Jul 95 German FM Kinkel

19 Jul Sitrep KLV/Ben

Kagame told Reuters - Sept. 11 - RPF used excessive force

DOD & OSD 27 Nov. Trip to DPRK - Allen with
on UNAMIR 1800 too small - no agreement to leave

12/ August 1995

DH11-

500,500

Spine Shortfall 17,300

①

3/18/87 Notes

USDAD Kigali 13 11462 300 milobs ^{Toussignant} ~~Toussignant~~ ^{fruits} 15 rules

17 Jan 95 Kigali 032. GUR MININFO Nkubiyimana + UNRSB Kham sign agreement permitting radio - UN did not apply for permit until Dec

20 Jan 95 Addis 576 Miles in Rwanda

No light at end of tunnel

No credible Transition underway

UN has no idea why it is in Rwanda

Drift in wrong direction

Leadership not united

Troop discipline deteriorating

Day by day turning worse

04 Feb. 95 USDAD 0432 - Independent review states UNAMIR failed

USDAD Kigali 0116342 Mar 95 GUR & UNAMIR Tension on the rise

Toussignant good soldier to soldier in Kigali

but influencing units at top only goes to far

involved vehicles & patrols - frustration with slow pace in UN assistance - arbitrary arrests with speech in return

USDAD Addis 27 14282 FEB 95 ~~Re~~ UNAMIR's Ethiopian Batt.

India Africa VOA 5/16 Ambassador
for journey one day visit to Melles Lemari Continue deployment

USDAD 1310502 APR 95 11R 6 825 026455 Anti - UNAMIR demonstration in Kigali 1000
UNAMIR - Genocide UNAMIR Leave for women also

Stone MILUB
ca

2

3/20/07

180933Z May 95

110 6 825 0307 95 Kagame Speaks of AMMIR Fama P.
Looks like a cat who swallowed a canary.
Kagame delays Le Lou to the commission, UNAMIR over a barrel
Announced that RPA had met helicopter carrying two people
near Zaire border

95 Kigali 1984

down to 1 batt. 1000 armed troops

95 State

121447

Statehood NOT to use buffer or raise subject US
does not have agreed position.

0807562
~~05 Dec 95~~

Dec 95

110 6 825 0043 96

Daddy Museveni Works
with Son Kagame - 05/12/05 - Karake Karey.
report Museveni wants K saying Fama in Carian
I lead what Big. said. Susandi then
Does not rule out by terms SY6 hand limit also
helped M. letter was deciding factor.

Embassy proposes new language re security aid - protection
in all personnel.

9 Dec. Technical extension to Dec 12.

Kagame - flexible on 1400 troops as long as
restoration acknowledges Rwanda's Sovereign Responsibility

~~Nov~~ Aug 16, 95 World Vision ^{R&D} to work.

Aug 24, 95 Association of Evangelical Relief & Development Organizations to hold
23 Aug.

Amudha neg, diminished power of opposition
→ Civil defense - party agreement. - constituting ^{church} for →

American followed a democratization process set up by France.

Manoia starts in 1959 - Political violence is not racialized

1991 - Kigali

1992 - advantage -

1993 - advantage + Kigali -

Twa wanted National conference

Everyone feels ultimate level of uncertainty

US against → but wants direct negotiations

K Met H in group after Rwanda