

2-2-2005

David Rawson Notes: Civilians Killed in DMZ November 1993

David Rawson

Feb 3 93

Louise - Cohen - Talker - Fletcher

We support A process capability. Have not
supported Jan 9 protest which Pres & MKWD
coalition have rejected because no directly
peace can be achieved in Rwanda without
their participation in the TB. We
are strongly urging, positively on both sides.

See then report Friday 7 Oct. 94

140 of SC5 stakeholders difficult process of national
reconciliation & reconstruction.

SYG call to maintain open dialogue
with all political interest groups in Rwanda
invite MKWD

FIMIN Nazijmanas

12/8 Letter SIC to be used

2/2/05

Notes A/RB/IPS

not done

18 Oct 93 Paris 27731 Elysee Africa Watcher Affair
d'Hougen to Ambassador Glaspie

2 met Bruno Delage 13 Oct

France limiting engagement to traditional spheres of influence
stressed scheduled withdrawal from Somalia and Rwanda
salvation responsibility of African partners.

3 no longer fail at African leaders

5. Delage had just met RPF. "Fortunately" did not want French participation
in UN force - continuing scheduled pull out of its force.

18 Nov. 93 Kigali 04098 Civilians killed in DMZ

3. 35-40 lives laid to RPF commands

primarily recently elected local officials.

6 elections delayed when commission banned some
officials from running standing at the insistence of RPF.

7 MRND stalwart despite insistence basis for peace
has been laid & ~~it~~ govt will follow it.

10 December 93 Kigali 04382 Assessment of Current Security Situation

Flash points 11, 12, 13 Cap in security coverage, arrival
of RPF, actual inauguration of TG.

14-15. Coup scenario right, left and from RPF

16. All-out coup attempt unlikely - lesson from Burundi
Momentum in the process is still moving forward

17 Escalating terrorism to embarrass other side a danger

18. Armed attacks robbery - we suspect military & civilians have weapons caches

50 70 of command to company level 93 State 193 841

June 24 deadlock

June 22 UNOMUG

Peace keeping Problems

unnecessary clearance

too many cooks 10 OSD NSC P PM - global office

under lines of authority

13 Peacekeeping Core Groups

Peacekeeping Gridlock

24 invited 21 attend Aug. 26.

28 invited

Aug 4

July 26 Joint State-OSD memorandum concerning

Peacekeeping in Rwanda and the future of PRD-13

8/10/93

See 73 USAW 00 3856

Recon team Aug 12

Sabin now - UN person

NIF which both sides request

Help UN with death plan

Russia UK permanent members

Russia & USAW want P-5 delinked to ^{pressure} France

to keep garden outside

8/18 Media Rule of Law contains central organizing

principles of the new Rwanda: National Unity

democratization preservation of HR

power sharing: consensus building, democratic

alliances in domestic politics

refugee issue ignored until RPF took up the challenge

PKC July 7 using OAU forces as backbone of NIF will

serve to train the OAU for future PK action.

Rwanda really explosive situation - Pangea

NY 3985

18th

Paganan Pol Cons

primary French goal is to

500mm get out of Rwanda but not have a mass return

in 1994

1000 civilians

Kigali UN troop

US total 625-750

UN's
PP Pedemou - Both sides interested in interdraft force

More Cendamerie to Min of Interior

Pop. Against NMD should RPF attach back forces first responsibility to kill NMD forces

GOR object to concept of a police function

93 Kisumu 01336

National Assembly $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ Art. 21

Provisional Assembly appointed by parties prevented from taking the current constitution

Flat. no longer possible to return to CDA in govt.

Don 1566 RPF 73-27 - Then a notice that front 60K

25 Mar - OAU begins to implement 7 March on expanded NMD
UN PKO will take a month

March 5 French debrief
French present draft resolution subject to green
UN force to police front lines & separate parties of police
support SYC
political not military solution
UN-OAU cooperation
French protect French national

US Dip. RPF looked intrinsically looked
when could they come to Kigali
acknowledgement of ITR abuse

This group is using peace process as ~~another~~ ^{another} means to
come to power and has no idea of genuine democratic
power sharing.

Handline that do not seem connected with
PM-dms will not be granted much power recipe for
deadlock a renewed civil war

Draft PRD/NSC 13 May 12 - C Determining to proceed without the 60
every state must retain the right to unilateral action

27 Feb. 93 Kampala . 01485 .

Manley - Kagame

Don't leave it
WR

March 9. RPF attack
Mm. 10 USAID
March 9. displaced do not accept COMW
under int. agt. against UN buffer force
in Belgium France zone in Kigali
part

93 Kigali 01/22

ICRC & anecdotal evidence RPF responsible for
civilian casualties displacement of 1 mill. civilians, targeted
assassination & executions, deportation of civilians & some looting
93 Kigali 05 British journalist

UNSC Res. 812 SYG to examine with OAC
possible establishment of intl. force to provide
humanitarian assistance

JAR 1408 Manly tells UN ~~Person~~ ^{special} need to develop OAC
to capabilities in the area of conflict resolution

implicit threat by Min DeBange to
withdraw if GOR does not negotiate
RPF still in public statements about France

De la Sabliere roles - protect civilians
prevent ethnic clashes) UN
observation of ceasefire accords) NMCC & UN
focus on ending the fighting rather than deal
with ethnic confrontation & HR

BLP
stop arms
stop stirring up anti-fists
must have commitment

OAC Salim & Munguira skeptical of French word of OAC
uncoordinated with OAC

GOR ~~general staff~~ ^{general staff} skeptical

11 May 1994 criticism ^{Habyar} hard line speed. - effectiveness & negotiation
MRND has problem with port of

rhetoric

Bejumbura meeting 25/2 to 2/3, 1993 in UNSC.
March 5 → French proposed interpretation of
March 8 Report of Int'l Human Rights Commission

Dar ~~ES~~ meeting March ~~7~~ 7 March 9.

Armed Forces of Burundi

13,000

4 Burundians 3 battalions 3 regts

6000 and

3000 command post.

High Command

High Military Council

De banger

Differences in Ugandan role

07 March Summit should focus reestablishing renewed ceasefire
withdrawal
displaced persons

US point in

ODA should be consulted

Finding of Section team.

Not opposed to augment ODA presence

African participation

Await outcome of Dar Summit

Feb 26 procedure for replacing Kigumba
suspended over accusation of complicity in
massacres in January violence about 40

local committee rec. 3 candidates to council of ministers

Fathi Rwanda among civilians

93 Kigali 00918 War, Security Concerns Protocol

& Resurgence of Human Rights Abuse

Disrupt free, & Party Youth appear to have
committed abuse.

6/23/93 Rumia has clearly raised strong objection
April 29 B B 6 reject petitioned demand for
French language - Deputies (Kee
Moose (Tammy 9/1/93

stiff opposition in NSU Rea Keping (re 27 &
to a Rwandan PKO

93 USUN - 4653 - 23 September Salain

para. 6 - UN Plans for Rwanda PKO

1000 - personnel arm.

2500 - 18 months

reasonable, credible, ~~decent~~ decent forces

which is able to react quickly

light battalion 4 companies

new company 28 wheeled APC 4 heavy helicopters

will not have peace enforcement duties

will not fight but would be strong enough to

overwhelm a challenge in localized situations

UNAMIR could not deal with total breakdown of

the situation in the country

Sept 29

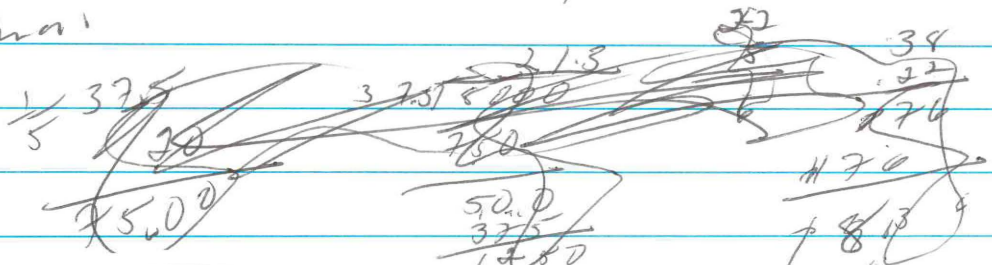
APC - to NSC March

6012 - RPK

Amish - 2500

New York - 4200

Unless in the next operation, Re peace requires
peace in Rwanda is not likely to face serious danger
renewed



PLD-13

August 24, 1993 Sudan Moor
country side UN 2500 Man Force

\$ 8 / 32

500 UN Force - in Kish composed
of NMOC contingents
\$ 2.4 / 8

500 UN Force Regt

500 in country side

A twice as expensive as above.

Russia & UK financial cost of UN WCA

Send to train OAU as for peace-keeping a 1st
alternately They may be able to perform
large scale peace-keeping a 2nd

The planned multi-phase operation
Sudan Moor report the thinking of UN experts We believe
The UN force will be full capable of carrying out
its mandate

GA Proposed mission has a clear mandate
ceasefire, disarm and agreements that
parties would be monitored by UN

Contact

Lori Shustak -

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Mike Sechan -

Oct. 3 Mod Christopher & Arpin briefing Congress -
Oct. 4 - UNAMIR
Oct. 5 - UNAMIR

The most difficult, traumatic frustrating experience ^{to send.} should you attempt
There was a Somali effect.

PRD 13 as helpful reform - operational - ^{PDD 13/25} [→] ^{became a damage} ^{control operation}

(Clinton speech) smarter about process -

Congressional opposition - cost - CCC

Berge, Bennett, himself,

Tried hard in jamming - Slown - no -

core PRK Ward, Rice Branner, himself,

Bratimi Sept 03 -

Monique - one bright spot ^{attach on to -} saving one individual was something to
Vietnam; Somalia, ^{Ruener} learning curve

It was crazy to use - No way to sell that in SC - Cambria

- ~~Christopher~~

Genocide - Christopher largely cautious

Albright - Starnoff -

→ Clarke

Indefinite release

Shawcross Deliver us from Evil

Lyman in F.A.

Notes on December Nelson
with Ambassador Rich Underbault

JOTS - cables requested 7/5/05

can potentially make to peacekeeping once they enhance their competence and experience. By Lending the Recombinant NIF to the UN, The OAU loses an opportunity to learn on the ground how Paa K. Opa should be done. Failure to ~~learn~~ learn quickly runs the risk of disastrous consequences for the lives & well-being of millions of innocent civilians.

11. If ~~the~~ UN + OAU can find a way to have an operating jointly, [like Haiti] may find many voluntary contributions + in-kind contributions African contingents with UN experience + offer for non-African. Belgium & France have expressed reluctance to fund but could be pressed.

8. Poor OAU jobs - portchaggen's inexperienced, corrupt, incompetent lacking funds etc. UN Syg BB & experts This point of view to press upon France Belgium & U.S. The

Jul 22 93 USUN 3036 USUN convey UN concerns ^{about} ~~about~~ Rwanda

7. P. 71. importance of contingency planning is security council decided on UN ^{Read} ~~UN~~ NIF.

Joint Agreement to Senell called for Reconciling Mission but would not precedent for contingency planning before formal UNSC. decision

JOTS 7/28

Amara euphoria

31 Aug 93 Kigali 4572 Preparing for the Broad-based government

15. Ngirumpata There were many people who had privileges under the one party regime who do not want the place accord to work. MRND would be involved in sabotaging implementation of the accord. Not threatening people! Those who do are not under MRND but are acting under MRND auspices. People who die in mysterious circumstances are MRND.

Ngirumpata also assured Change that MRND party youth the Interahamwe are now under control. He said we should not anticipate any further political violence at their hands.

18. Kwanana's appear to be approaching the task of selecting participants in their transition institutions with the dedication and seriousness of veteran politicians. There is keen interest in the process which holds well for the success of the transition period.

~~Net 93 State 234108~~

- 03 MAR Kigali 0853 Kwanana Church leaders met in Nairobi
1. Pastors B. complained of rapprochement between MRAPC and MRND but ~~assured~~ ^{assured} prelate RPF would negotiate with coalition transition govt if and when formed
 3. Folbourn's successful intervention in p.t. situation here went to Nairobi to meet former opponent

Aldobert Kwigambwa

JOTS

#5/05

30 APR

15 USUN 02145 UN 646 Wize Bote OAU cooperation & Bode for
UN would not help financially

6. Belgian Urgency of Humanitarian Probe
Jude Kigali free as first step. ^{U.S. whole phs} French GOR approved

3. Uganda withdrew support for probe probe in its view
UN would hold report until Amster completed
No NIF before agreement in Amster
B-G denied the situation was urgent. solution in
the ground not new york

7. Report of technical team fallen in to RPF hands

846 The OAU was ^{only} fit only for political & diplomatic work
not peacekeeping if you give them something practical to
do you end with a mess
JOTS 7/6/05

3) Aug 93 Kigali 3224 Preparing for the B36

5. Twagiramungu Thus far has still not made an
public move toward reconciliation within his MDR party
6 MDR regional congress selected 11 deputies

in one proceeding 2 separate congresses

7. CDR + PD have opted not to participate in TNA

8. PSD ^{rehearsal} Kigali - large PL - Aida Kibisumba - selected as

10. Lando would have won if original procedure followed but reversed
orchestrated to cut him out LP trying to drive out TNA.

11. ^{parties} ^{use} members will be chosen by more restricted selection methods
for ministers. Lando out already out.

12. Force integration No exception to retirement - Augustin
Mundulimana - a good job as head of Kandanu Theoneste
Bazanga - commission on training - Regional Review

13. Neirumata There were many people with pseudonyms under the
MRA would not be able to

No further political work at the
level